



Past and Current State of Akron Neighborhoods Through the Lens of 2-1-1

Tanya Kahl, Associate Vice President of Community Impact



United Way of Summit County 2-1-1

2-1-1 is a free, confidential helpline that connects people to local resources, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Interpreting is available.

2-1-1 PROVIDED ASSISTANCE THROUGH



70,703
calls



3,057
texts











127,073
searches

Who is using 2-1-1?

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA ON INDIVIDUALS SERVED BY 2-1-1

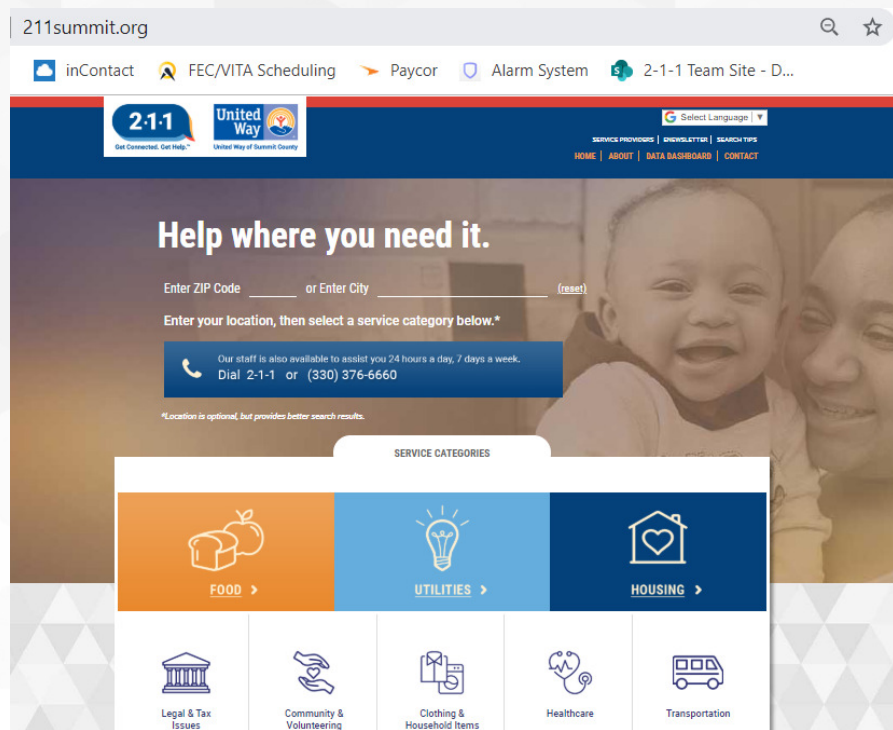
    { **3 in 4** callers
are women

1 in 5 callers are
older adults (age 60+) }     

   { **more than 1 in 3** callers
have children in their home

*Insufficient income,
low educational
achievement, and health
disparities impact a
majority of individuals
who contact 2-1-1 for
help with basic needs.*

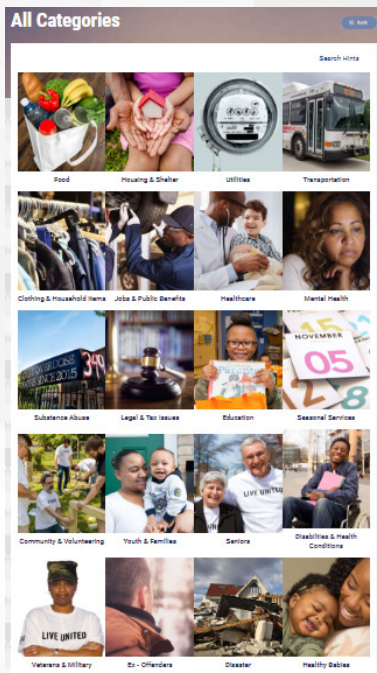
2-1-1 Resource Database



Comprehensive database of government and nonprofit services at 211summit.org

- 1,100+ different agencies with 2,200+ sites and over 10,000 services (not all located in county)
- 3,400+ unique service terms indexed using Taxonomy of Health and Human Services
- Services can be grouped into different categories to understand needs
- Can be accessed online by the public and case managers

Many ways to Categorize Services



Level 1 Taxonomy Term

[B Basic Needs](#)
[D Consumer Services](#)
[F Criminal Justice and Legal Services](#)
[H Education](#)
[J Environment and Public Health/Safety](#)
[L Health Care](#)
[N Income Support and Employment](#)
[P Individual and Family Life](#)
[R Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services](#)
[T Organizational/Community/International Services](#)
[Y Target Populations](#)

| |
|----------------------------|
| Housing & Shelter |
| Food |
| Utilities |
| Healthcare |
| Mental Health & Addictions |
| Employment & Income |
| Clothing & Household |
| Child Care & Parenting |
| Government & Legal |
| Transportation Assistance |
| Education |
| Disaster |
| Other |

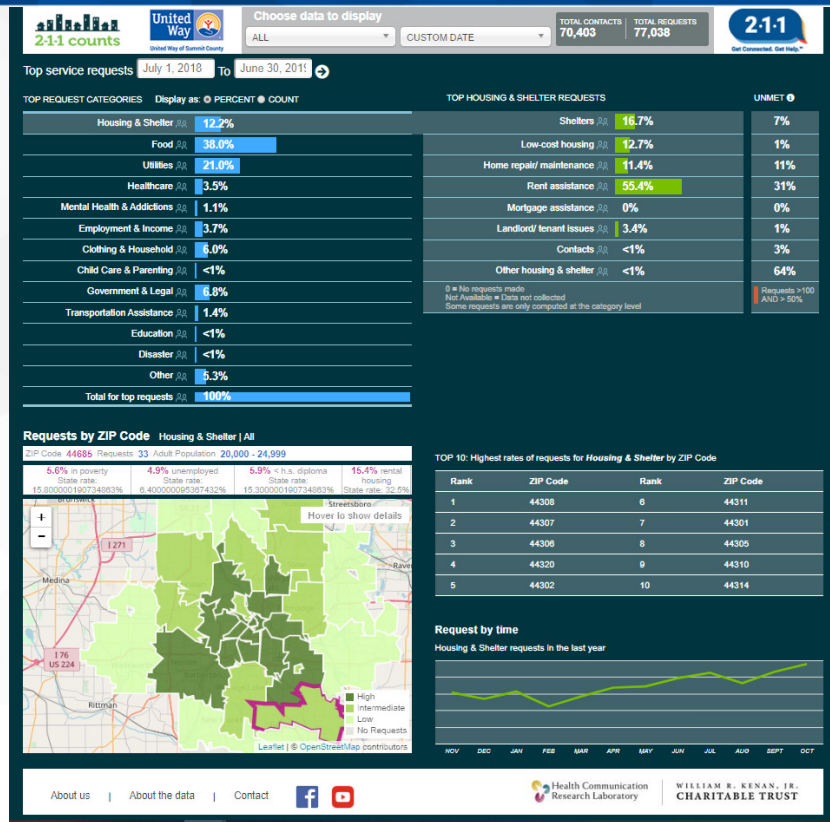
20 Core Pathways

- Adult Education
- Behavioral Referral
- Employment
- Developmental Screening
- Health Insurance
- Developmental Referral
- Housing
- Education
- Medical Home
- Family Planning
- Medical Referral
- Immunization Screening
- Medication Assessment
- Immunization Referral
- Medication Management
- Lead Screening
- Smoking Cessation
- Pregnancy
- Social Service Referral
- Postpartum

Vision for 2-1-1

- 2-1-1 is widely recognized and promoted as the entry point to services in Summit County.
- 2-1-1 supports high priority initiatives and key partners through enhanced screening, intake, and follow up.
- 2-1-1 maintains a comprehensive, up-to-date resource database of nonprofit and government services that is widely utilized.
- 2-1-1 data on needs and assets is utilized by stakeholders for planning.
- 2-1-1 leverages resources to support enhanced community partnerships and implement new initiatives.

2-1-1 Counts



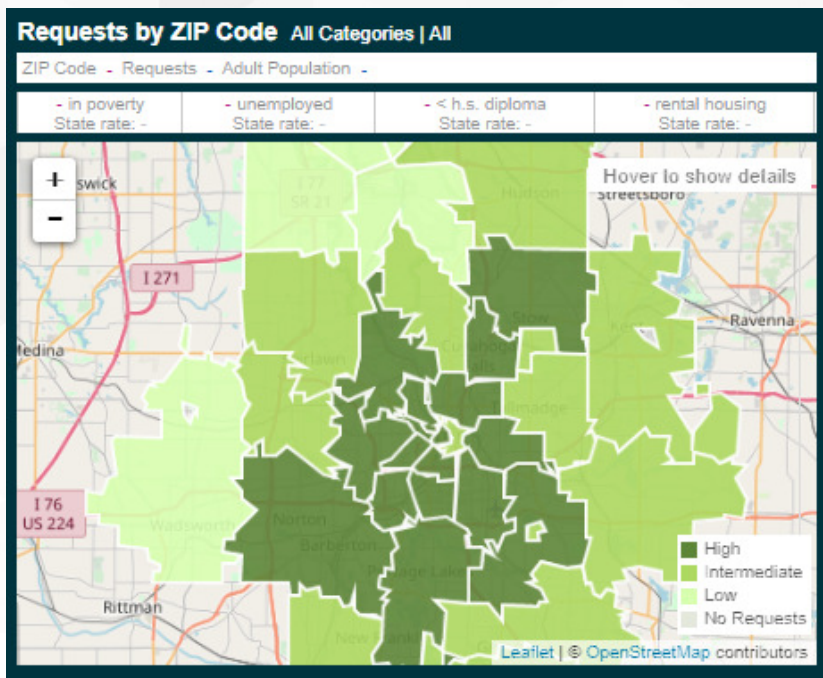
Data dashboard of requests received by our 2-1-1 service at <http://summit.211counts.org>

- Top needs by category
- Heat maps by zip code
- Demographic breakdown of needs by gender and age of those requesting assistance
- Frequency of unmet needs

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Huntington
 AKRON FOUNDATION

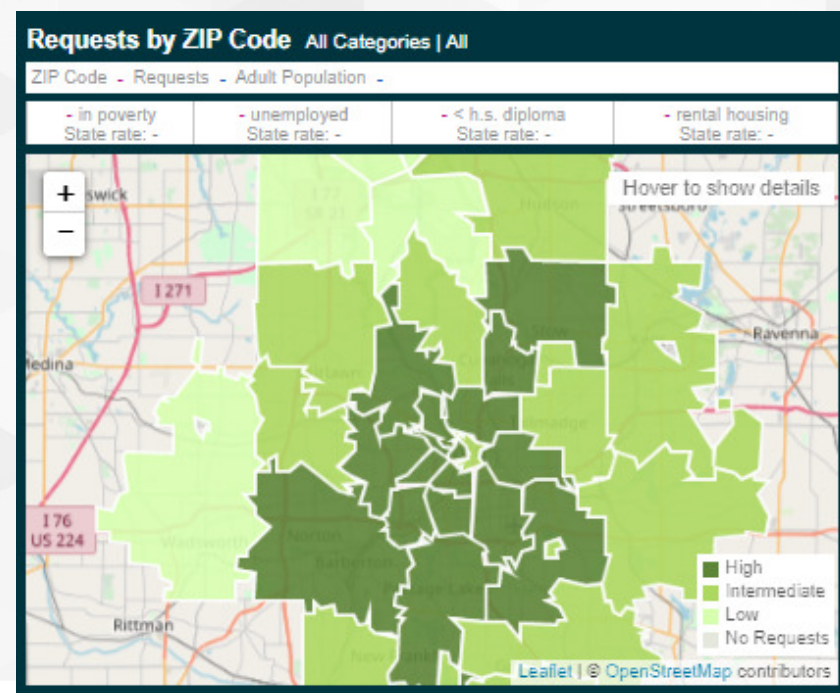
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Focus Neighborhoods are the Top Zip Codes Served by 211



| Zip Code | Approximate Neighborhood Crosswalk | Total Population | Number of 211 Contacts | Utilization Rate by Household (Total Contacts/Total Households) |
|----------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|---|
| 44308 | Downtown | 936 | 1,268 | 3.9379 |
| 44311 | South Akron | 8,864 | 4,349 | 1.4747 |
| 44307 | Sherbondy Hill | 7,464 | 4,672 | 1.3448 |
| 44306 | East Akron | 21,177 | 10,525 | 1.1665 |
| 44320 | West Akron | 19,459 | 9,482 | 1.1133 |
| 44301 | Summit Lake | 15,509 | 5,740 | 0.9205 |
| 44302 | West Hill | 5,297 | 2,327 | 0.8885 |
| 44305 | Middlebury | 22,586 | 6,634 | 0.7191 |
| 44314 | Kenmore | 19,234 | 4,784 | 0.6158 |
| 44310 | North Hill | 24,838 | 5,117 | 0.5298 |

Top Needs – All Summit County



Top Unmet Needs – Utility Assistance

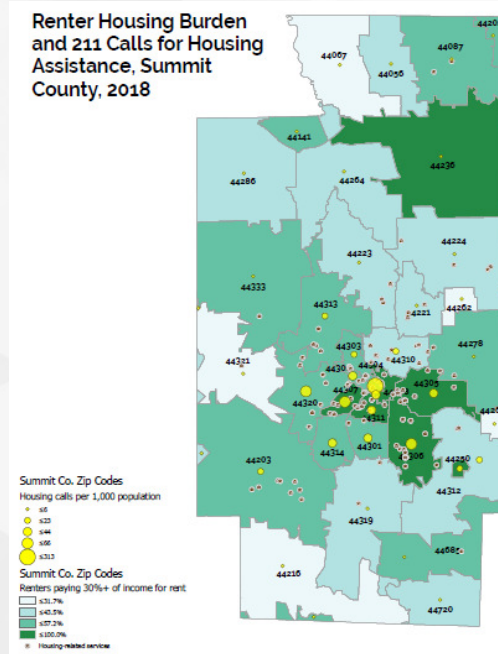
| TOP UTILITIES REQUESTS | | UNMET ⓘ |
|--|-------|---|
| Electric ⓘ | 6,474 | 42% |
| Gas ⓘ | 5,711 | 50% |
| Water ⓘ | 2,649 | 30% |
| Heating fuel ⓘ | 61 | 2% |
| Trash collection ⓘ | 5 | 40% |
| Utility payment plans ⓘ | 538 | 2% |
| Utility deposit assistance ⓘ | 6 | 100% |
| Disconnection protection ⓘ | 389 | 17% |
| Phone ⓘ | 240 | 12% |
| Contacts ⓘ | 376 | 2% |
| Other utilities ⓘ | 19 | 21% |
| <small>0 = No requests made Not Available = Data not collected Some requests are only computed at the category level</small> | | <small>Requests >100 AND > 50%</small> |

- Utility assistance (electric, gas, water/sewer) is the highest unmet need
- Largest source of assistance is PIPP and HEAP (seasonal variation in availability of HEAP)
- Other sources of help are currently extremely limited

Top Unmet Needs - Housing

| TOP HOUSING & SHELTER REQUESTS | | UNMET ⓘ |
|---|-------|----------------------------|
| Shelters ⓘ | 1,615 | 8% |
| Low-cost housing ⓘ | 1,231 | 2% |
| Home repair/ maintenance ⓘ | 1,249 | 11% |
| Rent assistance ⓘ | 5,751 | 40% |
| Mortgage assistance ⓘ | 63 | 14% |
| Landlord/ tenant issues ⓘ | 333 | 3% |
| Contacts ⓘ | 34 | 3% |
| Other housing & shelter ⓘ | 13 | 69% |
| 0 = No requests made Not Available = Data not collected Some requests are only computed at the category level | | Requests >100 AND > 50% |

Renter Housing Burden and 211 Calls for Housing Assistance, Summit County, 2018



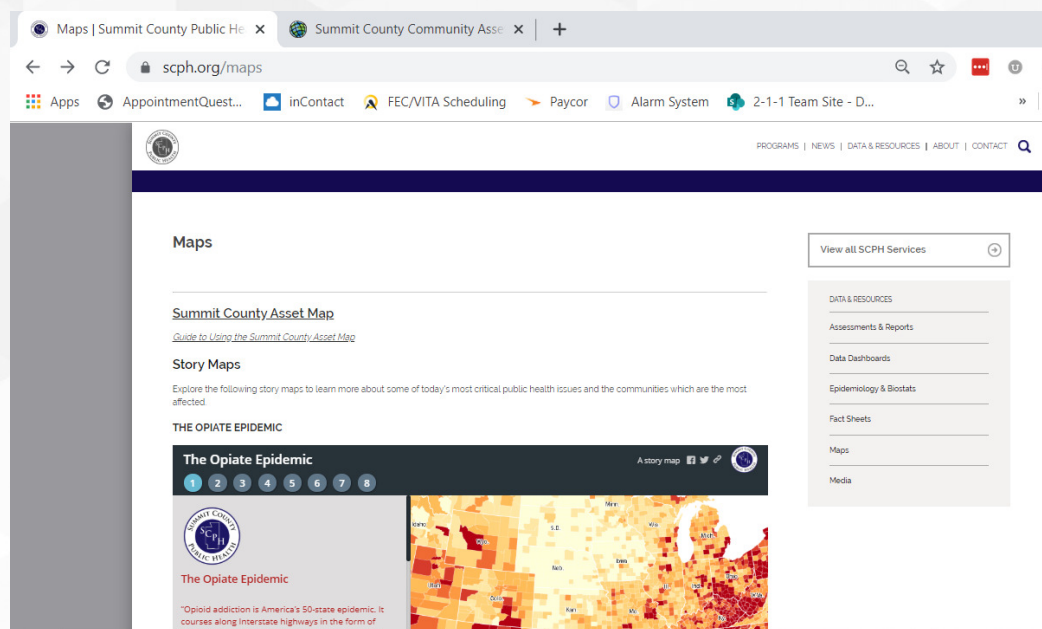
Other Unmet Needs

| TOP CLOTHING & HOUSEHOLD REQUESTS | | UNMET ⓘ |
|--|-------|--|
| Clothing ⓘ | 1,312 | 3% |
| Personal hygiene products ⓘ | 230 | 3% |
| Appliances ⓘ | 1,242 | 16% |
| Home furnishings ⓘ | 1,024 | 4% |
| Thrift shops ⓘ | 12 | 0% |
| Seasonal/ holiday ⓘ | 947 | 6% |
| Contacts ⓘ | 0 | 0% |
| Other clothing & household ⓘ | 13 | 23% |
| <small>0 = No requests made Not Available = Data not collected Some requests are only computed at the category level</small> | | <small>Requests >100 AND > 50%</small> |

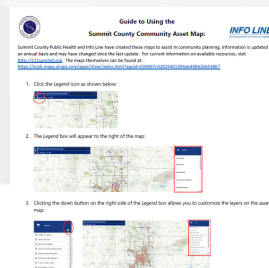
| TOP TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE REQUESTS | | UNMET ⓘ |
|--|-----|--|
| Medical transportation ⓘ | 170 | 11% |
| Public transportation ⓘ | 863 | 11% |
| Automobile assistance ⓘ | 160 | 93% |
| Long-distance travel ⓘ | 0 | 0% |
| Contacts ⓘ | 0 | 0% |
| Other transportation assistance ⓘ | 173 | 84% |
| <small>0 = No requests made Not Available = Data not collected Some requests are only computed at the category level</small> | | <small>Requests >100 AND > 50%</small> |

- Unmet household request include appliances and furniture
- Unmet transportation needs include car repairs, bus passes
- Other unmet needs come out when analyze by subpopulation groups but are not as apparent in overall dataset (i.e. homemaker assistance for seniors or affordable child care or preschool)

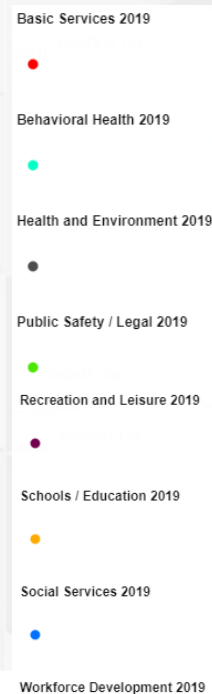
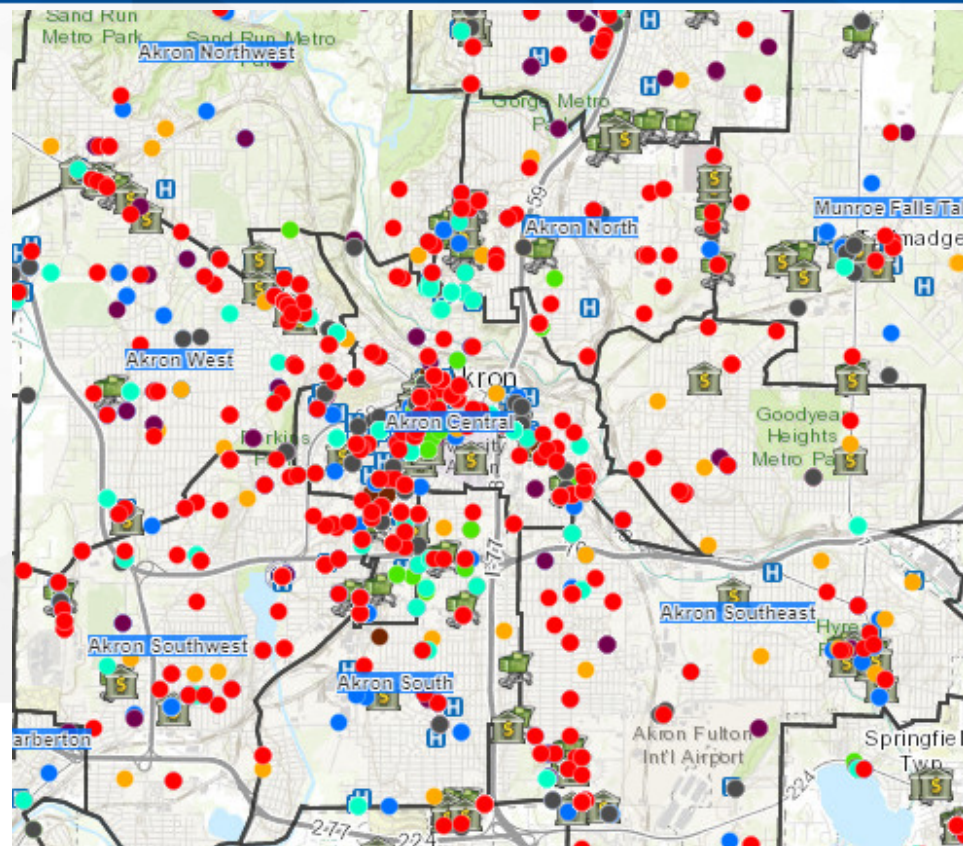
211 Asset Map



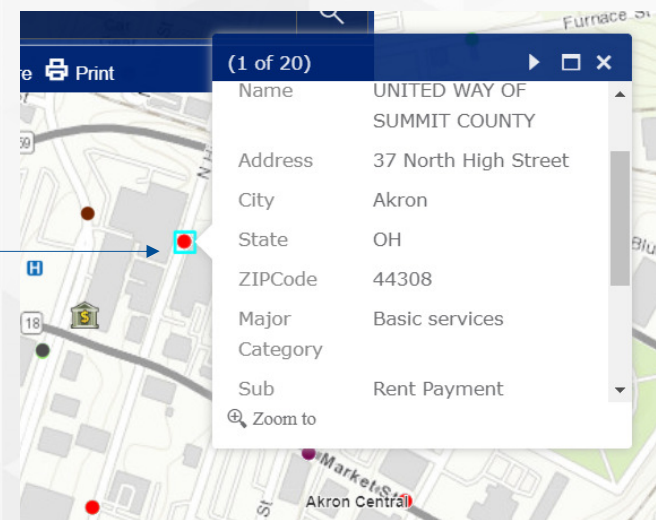
- Map of neighborhood assets from 211 database overlaid on public data sets at <https://www.scph.org/maps>
- Use Guide to get started



Asset Map (All Categories)



- Layer as many asset types as you want
- Select different population data (poverty, health, public benefit enrollment)

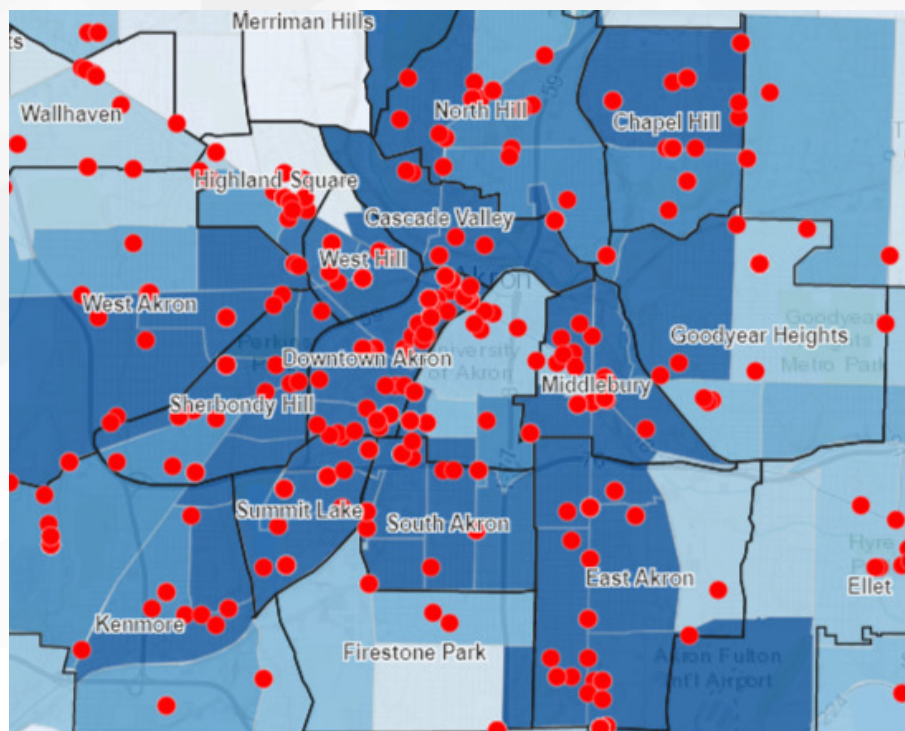


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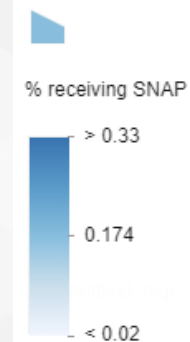
Basic Need Service Sites and SNAP Enrollment



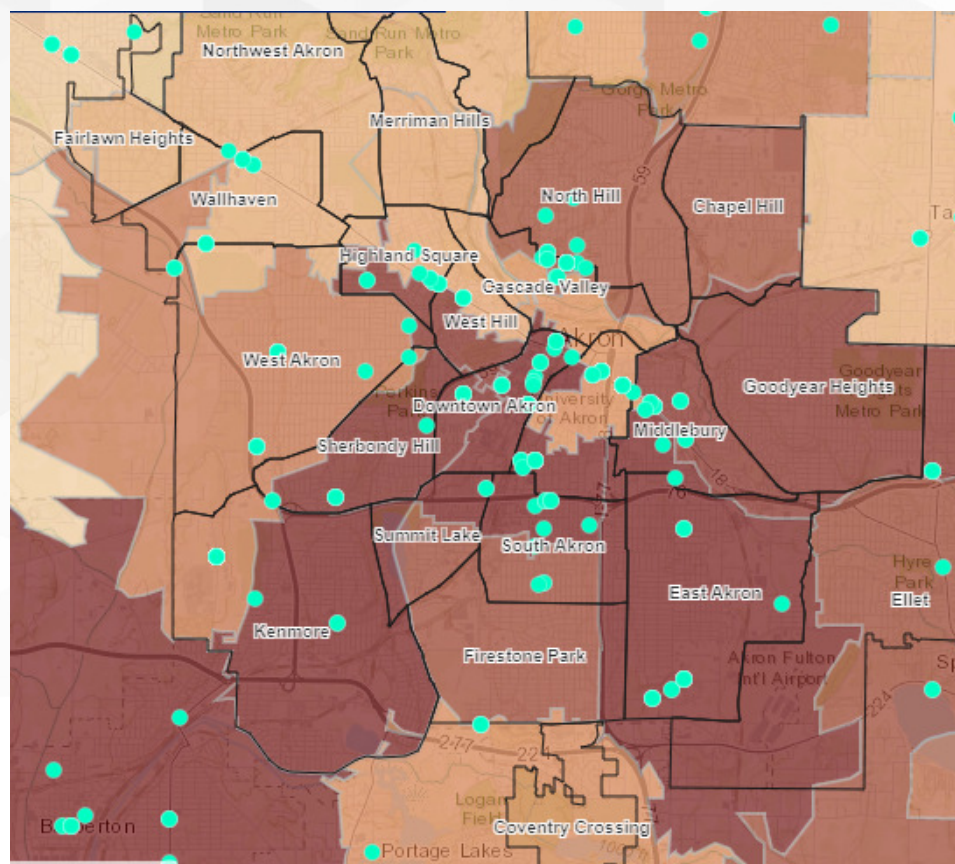
Basic Services 2019

City of Akron Neighborhoods 2016

Households receiving SNAP, 2013-2017



Overdose Visits to ER and Behavioral Health Providers



Behavioral Health 2019



City of Akron Neighborhoods 2016



Drug OD visits to an ER per 100,000,
2012-2018



OD-related ER visits per 100,000
population

> 392
200
< 10

Limitations and Opportunities

Limitations

- Some service requests are likely overrepresented or underrepresented
- Unmet needs are underrepresented
- Only includes calls and texts, not web searches
- Asset maps do not pull from live resource database
- Location may or may not be linked to eligibility for service

Opportunities

- Much more data analysis
- Partnering across organizations to make analysis richer
- Segmenting data in new ways (differentiating in mapping between organizations that serve the neighborhood where they are located v. whole county)
- Different ways to categorize data

Contact Information

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